

Authors	Title	Poster nr	Venue
Animal breeding & production			LG8
L. Bila & P.J. Fourie	Using pelvic area measurements in the selection for reduced dystocia rates in Sussex heifers	1	LG8
M.Bonato, J.J.E. Cloete, A.C.M. Kruger & S.W.P. Cloete	Genetic parameters for docility and fear responses in South African Merino sheep	2	LG8
M.E. Bopape, G.M. Pyoos, N.T. Chabalala, M.M. Scholtz & M.D. MacNeil	Correlation of ADG as a percentage of partial and full body weights as recorded by the GrowSafe® system	3	LG8
M. Brand, Z. Brand, S.W.P. Cloete & C.J. Smit	A preliminary study on time intervals between stages of the hatching sequence of ostrich chicks	4	LG8
M. Burger, C.J.C. Muller & J.A. Botha	Monitoring the growth performance of replacement heifers using a simple system	5	LG8
T.C. Chokoe, T.C. Matelele, A. Maqhashu, F.V. Ramukhithi, T.D. Mphahlele, T.J. Mpofu, K.A. Neph	Influence of socioeconomic factors on indigenous goat value in selected rural areas of South Africa	6	LG8
M. Cupido, L.C. Hoffman & A.H. Molotsi	An insight into the breeding practices and marketing channels of smallholder pig farmers in the rural areas of the Western Cape, South Africa	7	LG8
J. du Toit, G. Buchanan, M.J. Viljoen & H.L. de Waal	Sire evaluation based on cow production and reproduction performances in official milk recording herds in South Africa	8	LG8
S.M. Grobler, M.M. Scholtz & F.W.C. Nesper	Effect of heat stress on calving percentage of beef cattle in the Central Bushveld Bioregion	9	LG8
M.J. Herselman & M.A. Snyman	Relationship among body weight and hair production traits of Angora goat ewes over their lifetime in the flock	10	LG8
J.H. Hoon & M.A. Snyman	Hair production, reproduction and income of Angora goat ewes that had six kidding opportunities	11	LG8
A.M.E. Ibrahim	Phenotypic Characteristics and Genetic Diversity of Sudanese indigenous Canines	12	LG8
J. Jacobsz & P.J. Fourie	Pelvimetry and other selected factors causing dystocia in young Dorper and Dohne Merino ewes –preliminary results	13	LG8
D.A. Januarie, L. van der Westhuizen & F.W.C. Nesper	Preliminary Results of Genetic Characterization of the Indigenous Sanga Cattle in Namibia	14	LG8
P. Jorgensen, M. Burger & B. Aucamp	Analysis of the population structure of the Elsenburg Percheron stud	15	LG8
M.A. Kao, J.B van Wyk & S.W.P. Cloete	Breed and crossbreeding effects on birth and weaning weight, lamb survival and tick count in Dorper and South African Mutton Merino sheep	16	LG8
C. Kgamehedi, Y.P. Sanarana, F.C. Muchadeyi O. Tada & C.B. Banga	Validation of parentage using the SNP markers for small holder dairy herds in South Africa	17	LG8
R.D. Kgari, K.Dzama, C.J.C. Muller & M.L. Makgahlela	Estimation of genetic parameters for female fertility traits derived from on-farm service records in South African Holstein cattle	18	LG8
F.J.M. King, C. Visser, C. Banga	Genetic diversity and population structure of Mozambican indigenous cattle breeds	19	LG8
P.E. Kubjana, T.C. Rasekgoalo, M.L. Mashiloane, K.F.M. Madia, T.C. Matelele & H.K. Magabe	Evaluation of smallholder goat production system in Limpopo Province, South Africa	20	LG8
J. Limper, C. Visser & E. van Marle-Köster	Genomic inbreeding and effective population size of four South African dairy breeds	21	LG8
D.A. Linde, J. de Vos, M. Okpeku & E. van Marle-Köster	The genomic diversity of Nguni cattle populations from South Africa and Swaziland	22	LG8
M.E. Maake, F.C. Muchadeyi, O. Tada, M.A. Madilindi & C.B. Banga	Population genetic structure and admixture analysis of small holder dairy cattle herds in South Africa using SNP markers	23	LG8
K.F.M. Madia, M.L. Mashiloane, M.G. Makgobatlou & P.E. Kubjana	Conservation and sustainable utilization of indigenous goat genetic resources at Mara ADC	24	LG8
M.A. Madilindi, C.B. Banga, E. Bhebhe, Y.P. Sanarana, K.S. Nxumalo, M.G. Taela & N.O. Mapholi	Genetic differentiation and population structure of four Mozambican indigenous cattle populations	25	LG8
M. Magawana, T.J. Dugmore & J.F. de Villiers	Effect of lambing season, sex, and birth type on pre-post growth performance and wool characteristics of Merino lambs	26	LG8
M.J. Malemela, O. Tada & K.R. Nmutandani	Effects of kidding age, birth season, kidding season, parity and litter size on yields for milk, fat, protein and lactose in the South African national Saanen herd	27	LG8
T.C. Matelele, T.D. Mphahlele, T.C. Chokoe, M.L. Mashiloane, P.J. Sebei, T.T. Mnisi, F.T. Sambo, O	Phenotypic characterization of indigenous goats in the districts of Limpopo province, South Africa	28	LG8
L. Metaxas & M. Motsoahae	The use of crossbreeding with Nguni on Holstein cows and the production potential and temperament of the resultant Nguni x Holstein cows	29	LG8
F.N. Mkhize, E.C. Webb & M.M. Scholtz	The effect of non-genetic factors on the inter-calving period of Nguni cows in South Africa	30	LG8
A.H. Molotsi & A.N. Van Der Walt	The presence of genetic markers associated with reproduction in Dohne Merino and Dorper cross sheep breeds	31	LG8
P. I. Monau & S.J. Nsoso	Genetic parameters for growth, morphometric and carcass traits in Tswana goats	32	LG8
S. Mthi, N. Nyangiwe, T. Thubela, N. Nyalambisa, Z. Madyibi & M. Yawa	Cattle production and breeding practices in a communal farming system in the Eastern Cape, South Africa	33	LG8
N.J. Mulaudzi, M.D. Motiang & A.E. Muntswu	Mapping a production progress landscape of emerging and communal beef cattle sector at Nkangala and Gert Sibande district of Mpumalanga province from	34	LG8
A.E. Muntswu & C.B. Banga	An analysis of longevity and lifetime performance of cattle on smallholder and emerging dairy herds in South Africa	35	LG8
M. Ngayo, M.D. Fair, F.W.C. Nesper, M. M. Scholtz & M. van Niekerk	FACTORS AFFECTING PRODUCTIVE LIFE AND FERTILITY IN NGUNI COWS	36	LG8
W.J. Olivier & M. van Heerden	Quantification of the relationship among body weight measured at various ages in a dual purpose sheep breed	37	LG8
W.J. Olivier, A.C. van Graan & M. van Heerden	The correlated response in staple strength to selection for fibre diameter in a dual purpose sheep breed	38	LG8
W.J. Olivier, I.D.M. Mashinini & M. van Heerden	Quantification of the relationship among reproduction traits and body weight measured at various ages in a dual purpose sheep breed	39	LG8
G.M. Pyoos, M.M. Scholtz, M.D. MacNeil, A. Theunissen & F.W.C. Nesper	Cow-calf efficiency of a three-breed diallel of Afrikaner, Bonsmara and Nguni and top-crosses by Angus and Simmental sires	40	LG8
T.C. Rasekgoalo, P.E. Kubjana, M. Mulaudzi, K.F.M. Madia, H.K. Magabe & M.L. Mashiloane	Determination of selection criteria for socio-economic breeding objectives of communal goat farmers in Limpopo province: Preliminary results	41	LG8

M. Slayi, V. Muchenje & Y.Z. Njisane	Social interactions and haemato-biochemical responses of Nguni and Boran steers subjected to environmental changes and herd-regrouping in semi-arid rangelands	42	LG8
M.A. Snyman	Prediction of lifetime productive and reproductive performance of Angora ewes from early production traits	43	LG8
T.R. Thobejane, T. Raphulu, L. Mashiloane, K. Madia & J. Theron	Survey of aquaculture production in Vhembe District, Limpopo Province	44	LG8
M.N. Tlabela, O. Tada, B. Dube, M.A. Madilindi & C.B. Banga	Heterogeneity of variance for milk production traits between low and high input production systems of South African Holsten cattle	45	LG8
T.S. Tshilate, B. Dube, O. Matika, N.O. Mapholi, E. Bhebhe & C.B. Banga	Genetic Parameter Estimates for Milkability Traits in South African Holstein Cattle	46	LG8
J.P. van der Westhuyzen, T.S. Brand, G.A. Tesselaaar	Effect of ostrich age on egg production traits	47	LG8
W. van Rensburg, T.S. Brand & T.R. Olivier	Egg laying patterns of the female breeding ostrich	48	LG8
M. Vayeke, S. Gajana, V. Muchenje & M. Mpayipheli	Impact of the change from 10+2 to 30+2 on production efficiencies of the Nguni cattle project beneficiaries	49	LG8
Y. Venter, A. Engelbrecht, & H.E. Theron	PERFORMANCE OF BORAN CATTLE UNDER FEEDLOT CONDITIONS	50	LG8
J.J. Viljoen, G.C. Josling & M.D. Fair, F.H. de Witt	Increasing hatchability of stored eggs varying in egg size using short periods of incubation	51	LG8
T.G. Xulu & N.W. Kunene	The feeding behaviour and variation related to body weights (BW) and body condition scores (BCS) of Zulu sheep in different areas in summer and winter	52	LG8
Animal Nutrition			G3
O.M. Ahmed, A. Hassen & K.C. Lehloenyana	Effect of β -carotene supplementation on production and reproduction traits in merino ewes	53	G3
A.M. Akanmu & A. Hassen	Storage did not affect plant extracts potency on methane reduction and in vitro organic matter digestibility but efficacy is substrate dependent	54	G3
O. F. Akinmoladun and V. Muchenje	Effect of dietary finisher energy reshuffling on growth performance and nutrient intake of broiler chickens in an isonitrogenous diets	55	G3
E. A. Akuru, A.O. Ani, A. G. Ezekwe, W. N. Nwokolo, C. E. Oyeagu & V. Muchenje	Effect of varying levels of dietary fibre and enzyme supplementation on egg quality and haematological triats of shaver brown hens	56	G3
J.A. Atela & M.E.A. Bissong	Characterization of Virulence and Antimicrobial Resistant Genes in Faecal bacteria Isolated from Probiotic Exposed Cockerels	57	G3
L. Balintulo, B. Moyo & T.C. Mpendulo	Effect of Olive (<i>Olea Europaea</i> Sub Sp. <i>Africana</i>) fruit meal fed as an additive on egg production and quality in laying hens	58	G3
R. Binneman, J.D. Lemmer, A. Hugo & F.H. de Witt	The effect of dietary ascorbic acid on colour and oxidative stability of broiler breast meat	59	G3
O. C. Chikwanha, V. Muchenje, J.E. Nolte, M.E.R Dugan & C. Mapiye	Determination of optimum inclusion level of red grape pomace in lamb diets	60	G3
I. De Klerk, O.B. Einkamerer, A. Hugo, A.V. Ferreira & M.D. Fair	The effect of diet neutral-detergent fibre (NDF) content on the meat quality of finishing lambs	61	G3
F.F. Fushai, M.W. Lubisi, R. Thomas & J.J. Baloyi	Effects of spouting or roasting cowpeas on in vitro porcine dry matter digestibility	62	G3
B. Gunya, EM. Idamokoro, F.N. Fon, and M. Aliber	Farmers' attitude towards the use of earthworms as a protein feed source for village chickens	63	G3
P.A. Idowu, M. Mpayipheli, B. Mtileni & V. Muchenje	Analysis of productive and reproductive performance of existing indigenous poultry breeds in South Africa	64	G3
K.B.T Jali & F.N. Fon	A Review of Literature Concerning the Performance of Small Ruminants on Relatively High Tannin Forages	65	G3
S.T., Jiyana, M.M., Ratsaka, K.R., Mbatha, P.M., Moshidi & M.K., Mkhwanazi	The effects of different fibre levels on <i>in vitro</i> dry matter degradability of beef cattle feedlot diets	66	G3
M.C. Jobe, C.N. Ncobela, N.W. Kunene & A. R Opoku	Effects <i>Cassia abbreviata</i> extract and stocking density oxidative stress and liver enzymes of Ovambo chickens	67	G3
L. Jordaan, T.S. Brand, W.J. Kritzingner & L.C. Hoffman	Manipulation of relative growth in ostrich body components by varying nutrient densities	68	G3
C.F. Luthuli, F.N. Fon & B. Gunya	Knowledge and perception of small holding farmers on supplementation and feeding of sweet potato vines to goats	69	G3
C.F. Luthuli, F.N. Fon & B. Gunya	The effects of cutting frequency on chemical composition and in vitro digestibility of vines from four sweet potato cultivars and yield of tubers	70	G3
F. Manyeula, V. Mlambo, U. Marume, N.A. Sebola	Effects of feeding canola meal-containing diets on tibia inorganic contents and biomechanics of Potchefstroom Koekoek cockerels	71	G3
Bulelani E Mazizi, Davison Moyo, Kennedy H. Erlwanger, Eliton Chivandi	EFFECTS OF DIETARY SCLEROCARYA BIRREA CAFFRA (MARULA) NUT MEAL ON THE GROWTH PERFORMANCE AND LIVER AND KIDNEY FUNCTION OF BROILER CHICKENS	72	G3
B. Mdoda, B.W. Lembede & E. Chivandi	DIETARY EFFECTS OF MIMUSOPS ZEYHERI SEED MEAL ON GROWTH PERFORMANCE, FEED UTILISATION AND MEAT QUALITY OF BROILER QUAIL	73	G3
S. Modiba, B.D. Nkosi, J.W. Ng'ambi, T. Langa & T.D.E. Mpanza	Effect of enzyme and bacterial additives on the ensilability of lucerne and nutrient utilization by South African indigenous Pedi goats	74	G3
S. Moyo, V. Muchenje & P.J. Masika	Growth performance, blood lipid profile, bone morphometrics and mineral content of chickens fed graded levels of <i>Imbrasia belina</i> worm meal	75	G3
A. Mulaudzi, C.M. Mnisi & V. Mlambo	Effect of Moringa oleifera-containing diets on the physiological and meat quality traits of Japanese quails (<i>Coturnix coturnix japonica</i>)	76	G3
T. Mulaudzi, K.R. Mbatha & C.M. Muya	In Vitro Evaluation of <i>Megasphaera Elsdenii</i> and <i>Saccharomyces Cerevisiae</i> on Fermentation of ruminant Diet	77	G3
C.J.C. Muller	Key performance indicators for a dairy herd towards economic sustainability	78	G3
D. Z. Ndlovu, D. I. Nash & D L Berjak	Performance of Indigenous goats grazing <i>Dactylis glomerata</i> with strategic supplementation of concentrates	79	G3
S. Ndlovu, O. Sibanda & B. Moyo	Tick species distribution and tick prevalence in wet and dry season: A case study of Sedgemoor Farm Mangwe District, Matabeleland South, Zimbabwe	80	G3
K.C Ndwandwe & F.N. Fon	Chemical analysis and shearing force of <i>Kigelia africana</i> fruit for ruminants	81	G3
M.J Ngele, M.C Muya & D. Luseba	<i>In-vitro</i> digestibility of Eragrostics and Lucerne forages treated with garlic leaves (<i>Allium sativum</i>) and paw-paw (<i>Carica papaya</i>) seeds in ruminants	82	G3
A.M. Ngxumeshe, M.M. Ratsaka, T.J. Mpofo, K.A. Nephawe & B.J. Mtileni	The water footprint of South African beef production: a review	83	G3

S.S.M. Nkabinde, C. Jansen van Rensburg, K.M. Venter, A.J. van Zyl & P.W. Plumstead	Prediction of the nutritive value of South African maize hybrids for broiler chickens	84	LG7
B.D. Nkosi, R. Meeske, M. C. Muya, R.S. Thomas, I.M. Malebana, T. Langa, M.D. Motiang, J. A. va	Effects of microbial silage additives on ruminal dry matter degradability of avocado (Persia Americana) pulp silage	85	G3
A.T. Nkwana, P.J. Fourie & J.H. Hoon	Effect of dietary inclusion levels of diatomaceous earth on production, carcass characteristics and faecal egg count of lambs	86	G3
V.V. Nongcula, L. Zhou, K. Nhundu & I. F. Jaja	Prevalence of indigestible foreign bodies in the stomach of cattle and their effect on body condition score at abattoirs of the Eastern Cape, South Africa	87	G3
P.A. Oosthuizen & E.A. van Zyl	Carry-over effect of nutritional stress on post weaned lambs in the Sandy Sourveld of KwaZulu-Natal	88	G3
B.N. Pepeta, M. Moyo, A. Hassen and I.V. Nsahlai	Effect of animal stocking rate on dry matter intake, diet composition, digestibility and passage rate of diet selected by sheep	89	G3
P.S.K. Phakwago, M. Malatje & C. Banga	Feeding management practices of lactating cows adapted by smallholder dairy farmers under Agricultural Research Council records in South Africa.	90	G3
M.M. Ratsaka & J.W. Ng'ambi	Advances in determination of the contribution of rumen microbes to metabolic protein in ruminants: A review	91	G3
M. Sinclair-Black, T. Nkukwana, K.M. Venter, R. Angel, W. Li, & P.W. Plumstead	Laying hen blood ionized calcium as influenced by limestone particle size, time post oviposition and phytase inclusion	92	G3
V.W. Sithole, F.N. Fon & T.N. Suinyuy	Effect of feed rations on livestock performance and impact of effective microorganism on litter odour and other gases emission: A review	93	G3
B. Sondzaba & C.S. Gajana	Evaluation of mineral composition of browse fruits for grazing ruminants in Alice, Eastern Cape Province	94	G3
S.J. Taylor, M. Sinclair-Black, R. Angel, C. Jansen van Rensburg, & P.W. Plumstead	Limestone source and particle size effects on Ca and P digestibility and phytase efficacy in broilers	95	G3
K.M. Venter, T.T. Nkukwana, S.S.M Nkabinde & P.W. Plumstead	The in-vitro analysis of acid binding capacity of South African feed ingredients for broiler chickens and possible effects on performance	96	G3
Animal physiology, health, products			LG7
T. Chitura, K. Shai, I. Ncube & H. Van Heerden	Contamination of the environment by pathogenic bacteria in the university of Limpopo livestock farm	97	LG7
O. Fakorede, P.B. Kantiok, E. Fatokun, C.J. Iwu & I.F. Jaja	Bacteriological assessment and antibiotics susceptibility profile of water from fish gut, skin and pond water in Ile-Ife, Osun State, Nigeria	98	LG7
E. Janse Van Rensburg, N. H. Casey and E. C. Webb	Price dynamics of red meat types and carcass classes in South Africa for the period 2013 to 2017	99	LG7
M.S. Jansen, J. Welgemoed & M.A. Snyman	The effectiveness of Cape aloe powder in controlling sheep roundworms in the Eastern Cape Province of South Africa	100	LG7
M. le Roux, A. Theunissen & M.M. Scholtz	Oestrus cycling of different beef genotypes entering their first breeding season at age 14 months	101	LG7
K.F.M. Madia, M.L. Mashiloane, P.E. Kubjana, T.C. Rasekgoalo & P.J. Sebei	Evaluation of the use of Assisted Reproductive Technologies for improvement of communal beef cattle project in Limpopo province: Preliminary results	102	LG7
Z. Mandela, E. Arnaud, V. Muchenje, L.C. Hoffman	Shelf life evaluation of the physico-chemical characteristics of zebra (Equus burchelli) droëwors made using different levels of sheep fat	103	LG7
M.H. Mapeka, R. Treadwell, C.M. Pilane, N. Moyo, J.W. Ng'ambi & C. Banga	Comparison of the quality of embryos produced in vivo versus in vitro in African Bonsmara, Boran and Nguni cattle	104	LG7
A. Maqhashu, M.L. Mphaphathi, P.J. Sebei, F.V. Ramukhithi, T. Raphulu, N. Bovula, N.O. Mapholi,	Reproduction performance of Bapedi ewes following oestrous synchronisation and natural mating in different conservation farms	105	LG7
Z. M. Mdletshe & M. Chimonyo	Do slaughter methods influence stress-related behaviour, bleeding efficiency, time to lose consciousness and time to post slaughter trauma of goats?	106	LG7
M.V. Mkwanzazi, S.Z. Ndlela, M. Chimonyo	Extent of utilisation of indigenous knowledge to control ticks in goats	107	LG7
V. Mlambo & C.M. Mnisi	Optimizing ruminant production systems for sustainable intensification, food security, environmental stewardship and thin waistlines – A perspective	108	LG7
K. Modiiba, K.A. Nephawe, T.J. Mpofu & B.J. Mtileni	Influence of Agro-Ecological Zone and Sex on The Intensity of Gastro-Intestinal Nematodes in Pedi Sheep in Limpopo Province, South Africa	109	LG7
Z.Mpisana, I. F. Jaja, M.C. Marufu & V. Muchenje	Severity index of fasciolosis in dairy cattle slaughtered abattoir in the Eastern Cape Province South Africa	110	LG7
T.J. Mpofu, K.A. Nephawe, & B.J. Mtileni	Effect of gastro-intestinal nematodes co-infection on haematological parameters of South African communal goats	111	LG7
P.P Msuntsha & E.A van Zyl	Wool Production in the Communal Areas of Northern KwaZulu-Natal	112	LG7
T. Mudzungwane & H.A. O'Neill & M.D. Fair	PROPOSING THE USE OF PERCENTILE GRAPHS TO SET MINIMUM BREED STANDARDS FOR SCROTAL CIRCUMFERENCE IN DRAKENBERGER BULLS IN PHASE	113	LG7
T.J. Mugwabana, M.R. McGowan, G. Boe-Hansen & T. Barnes	Determination of normal testicular development in tropically adapted beef bulls in South African seed stock herds	114	LG7
S.Z. Ndlela, Z.M. Mdletshe, T.J. Zindove, M. Chimonyo	Do water shortages increase gastrointestinal nematode loads in Nguni does?	115	LG7
J.N. Ngcobo, K.A. Nephawe, A. Maqhashu, N. Bovula, F.V. Ramukhithi, & T.L. Nedambale	Effect of storage temperature on sperm motility from Zulu ram semen assessed using Computer-Aided Sperm Analysis	116	LG7
T. Ngqwebo, A. Fadana, N. Nyalambisa & A.Y. Chulayo	Socio economic status of the feedlots and custom feeding centres in the Eastern Cape Province, South Africa	117	LG7
W. Nikelo, M. Mpayipheli, F. Makhubu & L. McGaw	In-vitro efficacy evaluation of selected medicinal plant extracts used to control internal parasites in goats in the province of Eastern Cape	118	LG7
M. Nkadameng, E. van Marle-Koster, M.L. Mphaphathi, F.V. Ramukhithi, A. Maqhashu, M. Tshaba	Preliminary results on the evaluation of cow reproductive performance of market-oriented smallholder and communal farmers in South Africa	119	LG7
S.Nkwenkwezi, N.M. Xazela & V. Muchenje	Reproductive performance of the nucleus herd in the Nguni Cattle Project at Joe Gqabi District Municipality of Eastern Cape Province, South Africa	120	LG7
X. Notini	Evaluation of biosafety issues of street vended chicken meat in Alice, Eastern Cape Province; South Africa	121	LG7
W.Phingilili, L.Zhou & I.F.Jaja	Investigation on the prevalence of Bovine brucellosis in the Eastern Cape, South Africa	122	LG7
L. Qokweni & M. Chimonyo	A survey on the loads and control of gastrointestinal nematode infestation in goats foraging under different vegetation types	123	LG7
M.P. Ratshivhombela, B. Dube, O. Tada, M.A. Madilindi & C.B. Banga	An analysis of incidence of stillbirth in South African Holstein cattle	124	LG7
T. Rust, J.M. Rust, N.S. Nongauza, N.A. Faku & S. Moss	Ewe reproduction performance in a communal environment of the Eastern Cape Province	125	LG7

T. Rust, A.M. Ras, J.M. Rust, N.S. Nongauza	Milk solid composition of lactating ewes in a communal environment of the Eastern Cape Province	126	LG7
T. Sako, H.A O'Neill, T. Sedumedi, T. Jonker & M.D Fair	Preliminary results: pH profile in meat of Tankwa feral goats reared under natural conditions	127	LG7
J.M Sambo, O. Tada, T. Chitura & N. Mararakanye	Evaluation of the Nguni cattle reproductive performance in the communal Property Association and privately owned enterprises across the three ecological	128	LG7
M.S. Siphugu, M.L. Mashiloane, K.C. Lehloenya & D.M. Barry	Comparison of different methods of Assisted Reproductive Technologies in evaluating the ovarian structures in small ruminants	129	LG7
M. Snyders, M. Bonato, A. Engelbrecht & S.W.P. Cloete	Preliminary results on the knowledge and perceptions of South African citizens towards farmed ostrich welfare	130	LG7
B.A. Useni	Antimicrobials in farmed animals: Usage, public risks and alternatives	131	LG7
M. Yawa, N. Nyangiwe, V. Muchenje, T.C. Mpendulo, C.T. Kadzere & M. C. Marufu	IN SEARCH OF THE RHIPICEPHALUS (BOOPHILUS) MICROPLUS IN THE WESTERN-CENTRAL REGIONS OF THE EASTERN CAPE PROVINCE, SOUTH AFRICA	132	LG7